EXHIBIT 6

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA

AT BECKLEY

* * * * * * * *

JAMES RIVER EQUIPMENT *

VIRGINIA, LLC,

Plaintiff * Civil Action No.

vs. * 5:13-cv-28160

JUSTICE ENERGY *

COMPANY, INC., *

Defendant *

* * * * * * * *

DEPOSITION OF

STEPHEN W. BALL

March 14, 2019

Any reproduction of this transcript is prohibited without authorization by the certifying agency.

```
2
1
                             DEPOSITION
 2
                                 OF
 3
     STEPHEN W. BALL, taken on behalf of the Defendant
 4
     herein, pursuant to the Rules of Civil Procedure,
     taken before me, the undersigned, Bradley Scott, a
5
6
     Court Reporter and Notary Public in and for the State
7
     of West Virginia, at the law offices of Carey, Scott,
     Douglas & Kessler, PLLC, 707 Virginia Street, East 901
8
     Chase Tower, Charleston, West Virginia on Thursday,
9
10
     March 14, 2019 beginning at 10:07 a.m.
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```

```
3
                      APPEARANCES
1
 2
 3
     FRED B. WESTFALL, JR., ESQUIRE
 4
     Assistant United States Attorney
     300 Virginia Street East
5
 6
     Room 4000
7
     Charleston, WV 25301
         COUNSEL FOR UNITED STATES
8
9
10
     MICHAEL W. CAREY, ESQUIRE
11
     Carey, Scott, Douglas & Kessler, PLLC
12
     901 Chase Tower
13
     707 Virginia Street East
14
     Charleston, WV 25301
15
         COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT
16
17
     JOHN F. HUSSELL, IV, ESQUIRE
18
     Wooton, Davis, Hussell & Ellis
19
     300 Summers Street
20
     Suite 1230
21
     Charleston, WV 25301
22
         COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT
23
24
```

```
4
1
                              INDEX
 2
 3
     WITNESS: STEPHEN BALL
 4
     EXAMINATION
 5
         By Attorney Westfall
                                                           7 - 76
 6
     EXAMINATION
 7
         By Attorney Carey
                                                          76 - 77
8
     DISCUSSION AMONG PARTIES
                                                          77 - 78
                                                               79
9
     CERTIFICATE
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```

				5
1	EXHIBIT PAGE			
2				
3			PAGE	
4	NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	IDENTIFIED	
5	1	Financial Statement of Debtor	8	
6	2	Balance Sheet 12/31/16	42	
7	3	Balance Sheet 12/31/17	42	
8	4	Property Return for Justice/		
9		Bluestone	52	
10	5	Equipment list as of 1/21/15	60	
11	6	Depreciation lists 2014-2017	61	
12	7	Revised property list March 2019	72	
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
22				
23				
24				
	I			

```
6
 1
                               OBJECTION PAGE
 2
 3
      ATTORNEY
                                                        PAGE
 4
                                  NONE MADE
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```

7 STIPULATION 1 2 3 (It is hereby stipulated and agreed by and between 4 counsel for the respective parties that reading, 5 signing, sealing, certification and filing are not 6 waived.) 7 -----8 PROCEEDINGS 9 10 STEPHEN BALL, 11 CALLED AS A WITNESS IN THE FOLLOWING PROCEEDING, AND HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED AND SAID AS 12 13 FOLLOWS: 14 15 EXAMINATION 16 17 BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL: 18 Would you state your name, please? Q. 19 A. Stephen Ball. 20 Mr. Ball, my name is Fred Westfall. And I 0. 21 represent the United States in this case. Anytime if 22 you do not hear or understand a question that I ask of 23 you, let me know. I'll be happy to repeat or rephrase 24 the question for you.

```
8
1
               We're taking your deposition. Have you ever
2
     been deposed before?
3
               Yes, sir.
          Α.
               So the general rules are you have to give
4
          Ο.
5
     verbal responses to the questions because the court
     reporter can't record gestures or nods of the head.
6
7
     And if you, at any time, you need to take a break.
                                                           Ιf
8
     you let me know, we'll be happy to take a break.
9
               Do you understand that?
10
          Α.
               I do.
11
          Q.
               Okay.
               Can you --- you've been furnished as a
12
13
     witness in our --- in the James River Equipment
14
     Virginia, LLC versus Justice Energy Company,
15
     Incorporated case in connection with our United States
16
     inquiring on the certain financial information.
     want to show you what's been marked as Exhibit Number
17
18
     1 and have you just take a look at that for just a
19
     moment, if you would, please.
20
21
                    (Whereupon, United States Exhibit 1,
22
                    Financial Statement of Debtor, was
23
                    marked for identification.)
24
```

```
9
1
                    THE WITNESS: I forgot my glasses.
2
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Be my guest.
3
                    THE WITNESS: They're just down the
     hall. I'm sorry.
4
5
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: We'll just take a
6
     break.
7
8
     (WHEREUPON, A PAUSE IN THE RECORD WAS HELD.)
9
10
     BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL:
               Would you take a look at page six of Exhibit
11
12
     1, please?
13
          Α.
               Okay.
               Is that your signature on page number six?
14
          0.
               It is. Yes, sir.
15
          Α.
16
               And I notice in looking at your title,
          Ο.
     you're listed as Vice President and then General
17
18
     Counsel of Justice Energy Company, Incorporated.
                                                         Ιs
19
     that your position?
20
          Α.
              Yes, sir.
21
               Let me just ask you just a couple questions
22
     about your educational background. Where did you go
23
     to undergraduate school?
               I graduated from Marshville University in
24
          Α.
```

```
10
     1997 with a degree in finance.
1
2
               And where did you attend law school?
          Ο.
3
               I graduated from West Virginia University
          Α.
4
     College of Law in 2001.
5
               Have you ever been engaged in the private
     practice of law outside of a corporate setting?
6
7
               No, sir.
          Α.
8
               And when --- I take it you're licensed to
     practice law.
9
10
               Is that correct?
11
          Α.
               Yes.
12
          Q.
               And when were you first licensed?
          Α.
13
               2001.
14
          Ο.
               And have you always been engaged in the
15
     corporate practice of law so to speak since your
16
     graduation from law school?
17
          Α.
               Yes.
18
               And where were you employed after law
          Q.
19
     school?
20
               My first job was with Blue Stone Industries,
          Α.
21
     Inc., which is also owned by the same owners of
22
     Justice Energy. Started as assistant CFO and general
23
     counsel.
24
     Ο.
          Do you have a --- are you a CPA by chance?
```

11 No, sir. 1 Α. Let's take a look at Exhibit 1. I want to 2 Ο. 3 just ask some general questions first. In section one 4 on page one of Exhibit Number 1, it indicates that 5 Justice Energy Company Incorporated is a coal mining 6 business. Is Justice Energy still involved in coal 7 mining? 8 Α. Yes. 9 And can you tell me what mines that it Ο. 10 currently mine coal in? 11 It currently operates what is known as the 12 Red Fox Surface Mine. It's actually located in 13 McDowell County, West Virginia. But the closest town 14 is Bishop, Virginia. It's right on the state line. 15 Does Justice Energy have any other coal 16 mines other than Red Fox? 17 Α. No. 18 Does Justice Energy actually own Red Fox? Q. 19 Α. No. 20 Who owns Red Fox? Ο. 21 The Red Fox mine has a few different Α. 22 components to it. Typically with a coal mine, you 23 have the mining permit. You have the coal reserves 24 and then you have equipment associated with that. The

12 mining permit is in the name of Blue Stone Coal 1 2 Corporation. The reserves are owned by separate 3 company that's unrelated, it's called Rowland Land 4 Company. And it's leased to an affiliate of Justice 5 6 Energy called James C. Justice Companies, LLC. 7 Justice Energy operates the coal mine. It does own 8 some of its own equipment but a lot of that equipment 9 is provided to it by affiliate entities. 10 And who are those affiliate entities? 11 The primarily --- and in fact I think it's Α. 12 the only other entity, Blue Stone Resources, Inc. 13 provides most of the equipment to Justice Energy 14 Company. 15 Let me kind of --- we talked about a lot of Ο. different companies and I want to try and understand 16 17 the relationships that exist with the companies. 18 when we talk about Justice Energy, who owns Justice 19 Energy. 20 Its parent company is JCJ Coal Group, LLC. Α. 21 0. And who owns JCJ Coal Group, LLC? 22 Α. Blue Stone Mineral, Inc. 23 And who owns Blue Stone Mineral, Inc. Q. 24 Α. Blue Stone Resources, Inc.

```
13
1
               And who owns Blue Stone Resources, Inc.
         0.
2
               James C. Justice, II and James C. Justice,
         A .
3
     III.
               And they own them in their individual
4
         Q.
5
     capacities.
6
               Is that correct?
7
         A .
              Yes, sir.
               Now going backwards for just a moment to Red
8
9
     Fox. I just want to make sure I understand. The mine
10
     you said was actually owned by one entity or person.
11
               The mining permit is in the name of Blue
         Α.
12
     Stone Coal Corporation.
13
               Who owns Blue Stone Coal, Corp.?
          Ο.
14
         Α.
               Blue Stone Industries, Inc.
15
         Ο.
               And who owns Blue Stone Industries, Inc.?
               Blue Stone Mineral.
16
         Α.
17
         Q.
               Okay.
18
               And you said the reserves are owned by ---?
19
         Α.
               James C. --- I'm sorry. James C. Justice
20
     Companies, LLC. I'm sorry. They're leased.
                                                    The
21
     leasee is James C. Justice Companies, LLC. The actual
22
     owner is, we refer to them as Rowland Land Company.
                                                            Ι
23
     think they formed a special purpose entity for
24
     purposes of owning those reserves. That its title is
```

```
14
     RLC, TN, LLC.
1
2
               And Rowland Land Company and R --- let me
3
     just make sure I get the initial right, R --- I think
     you said was RLC, TN?
4
5
          Α.
               Yes, sir.
6
               Are they related in any way to any of the
          0.
7
     other companies either Blue Stone Mineral, Blue Stone
     Resources, James C. Justice, JCJ Coal Group, anything
8
     like that?
9
10
          Α.
               No, sir.
11
          Q.
               Okay.
12
               So we talked about the reserves in the
13
     permit.
               Who actually owns the mine?
14
          Α.
               Just so we're on the same page ---?
               The real estate for the mine.
15
          Ο.
               So the surface ---.
16
          Α.
               I tell you ---.
17
          Q.
18
               I'm just --- I'm just trying to ---.
          Α.
19
          Q.
               Yeah, let me try to clarify this. Is Red
20
     Fox a surface mine or a deep mine?
21
               It is a surface mine.
          Α.
22
          Ο.
               Okay. All right.
23
               And so we talk about the reserves.
24
     those the surface rights or are they separate from
```

15 1 being reserves? 2 Can I give you a background on how we view 3 it and --- 'cause I just don't want us to talk past 4 one another? 5 Q. That's perfectly fine. 6 Typically when we receive a lease to mine Α. 7 coal with it comes the rights to use the surface to remove that coal. And so I don't know specifically 8 9 who owns those surface. But it is my understanding 10 that RLC, TN owns the surface and then provides us the 11 right to use the surface through our coal lease. 12 Q. Okay. 13 And you said the equipment that's used to 14 mine the coal, some is actually owned by Justice Energy and some is owned by other entities? 15 16 Α. Yes. 17 Ο. And who was the other entities that furnish 18 equipment to the Red Fox mine? 19 Α. Blue Stone Resources, Inc. 20 Anybody else? Ο. 21 That's it. Α. 22 0. Okay. 23 And at this time does Justice Energy have either made leases, rights, or any other ownership of 24

```
16
     any kind on any mines other than Red Fox?
1
2
          Α.
               No.
3
          Ο.
               Okav.
               Let's take a look at section two on page
4
5
     one, of Exhibit 1 for just a moment. According to
6
     Exhibit Number 1, it looks like that, well we already
7
     discussed that, but Justice Energy is a wholly owned
8
     subsidiary of JCJ Coal Group, LLC.
               Is that correct?
9
10
          Α.
               Yes, sir.
               And looking at 5b on Exhibit 1, it says that
11
          0.
12
     James C. Justice, III is the President.
13
               Is that correct?
14
          Α.
               Yes, sir.
               And under 5c, you're listed next. And what
15
          Ο.
16
     is your position with Justice Energy?
17
          Α.
               Vice President and General Counsel.
18
               And the third person listed is James T.
          0.
19
     Miller. And it looks like he's listed as the
2.0
     Treasurer.
21
               Is that correct? Secretary and Treasurer.
22
          Α.
               That's correct, yes.
23
               Are there any other officers, corporate
          0.
24
     officers, for Justice Energy?
```

```
17
 1
          Α.
               No.
 2
               Let's talk a little bit about Mr. Justice,
          Ο.
 3
     III, and his role in the company. What is his role?
 4
     I mean, as President, what does he do?
 5
          Α.
               He oversees the operations of the company.
               And is he also an officer of any of the
 6
          0.
 7
     other companies in this chain that goes up through to
     himself as being a part owner?
 8
 9
               He is, yes.
          Α.
10
               What other companies is he an officer of?
          0.
11
               He generally serves as the President of all
          A .
12
     of the companies so for Blue Stone Resources and Blue
     Stone Mineral, Inc. Both corporations he serves as
13
14
     the president. Even our LLC, we --- and our operating
15
     agreements provide the ability to nominate officers.
16
     So we also have traditional officer names in our LLCs.
17
     So he's also the President of James C. Justice
18
     Company, LLC and JCJ Coal Group, LLC.
19
               And I take --- I know we talked about the
     owner being his father, James C. Justice, II. I'm
20
21
     assuming he's been owner. He's not an officer at any
22
     of these companies at the moment.
23
               Is that correct?
24
               That's correct.
          A .
```

18 Let's talk about Mr. Miller for just a 1 Ο. 2 moment. Is he an officer at any of the other 3 companies? He is, yes. 4 Α. 5 Q. And what other companies? Generally speaking, we have the same 6 A . 7 officers in these companies. For Mr. Miller, it does 8 vary occasionally that he's either secretary or treasurer. He's not always both. Without having that 9 10 in front of me, I don't want to misspeak but he generally will be either secretary or treasurer or 11 12 both in all of the --- the same entities. 13 Let's confine it for just a moment to 0. 14 Justice Energy, what does Mr. Miller do as Secretary 15 and Treasurer of Justice Energy? 16 Mr. Miller is currently not engaged in any 17 day to day activities with Justice Energy. He's a 18 long time employee for the Justice family and all of 19 their other operations. And he traditionally, has 20 been listed as either secretary or treasurer. He's an 21 accountant by trade. 22 Today, most of his activities either relate 23 to the Greenbrier Hotel or there are a few coal businesses in Kentucky and Virginia that he's 24

19

overseeing the accounting on. But he's not engaged in 1 2 anything with Justice Energy on a day to day basis. 3 Okav. Ο. And I don't mean to make light of this but 4 basically I take it that his role as secretary and 5 treasurer of Justice Energy is basically more or less 6 7 ceremonial. 8 That's correct. Α. Let go to page 7c for just a moment. 9 Ο. 10 me section 7c on page three of Exhibit Number 1 for 11 just a moment. You have it listed there as \$1.23 12 million. And I'm taking that's the civil penalty 13 involved in this case. 14 Is that correct? Yes, sir. 15 Α. 16 Are there any other judgements or liens 0. 17 against Justice Energy other than the civil penalty? 18 There are --- there are no other judgements Α. 19 that I'm aware of. As a subsidiary --- indirect 20 subsidiary, Blue Stone Resources, there are some liens 21 with Blue Stone Resources credit facilities that could 22 apply to Justice Energy. 23 And when you say credit facilities, I take it these are entities that make loans to Blue Stone 24

20 1 Resources. 2 Α. Correct. 3 And when you talk about the type of credit 0. for Blue Stone Resources, just generally, what kinds 4 of credit was extended that might potentially relate 5 to or pertain to Justice Energy? 6 7 So the equipment that Blue Stone Resources Α. 8 owns that's used at the Justice Energy facility, all 9 of that equipment has been financed by various 10 equipment financing companies. And so they would have 11 --- and I think most of those are purchase mining type 12 liens. Some of the other ones are kind of traditional 13 term debt where there's just a security agreement. 14 And there's a pledge of collateral that has a blanket 15 that applies to equipment and fixtures. 16 That would be --- Blue Stone Resources has, 17 I think there's two term loans that have those type of 18 security agreements associated with them. 19 Q. Kind of a cross collateral type arrangement? 20 No ---. Α. 21 Maybe that's too simplistic, I'm sorry. 22 don't mean to be ---. 23 No, no, no. It's not too simplistic. 24 just that, it's a real general --- it's a real broad

21 security agreement that did not attempt to 1 2 specifically list items of machinery or equipment or 3 fixtures. It's just one of those that says in all 4 fixtures and equipment and inventory associated 5 therewith. 6 And so, I mean, I think it can be opened to 7 interpretation, whether it's specific or not. there's definitely some Blue Stone Resources 8 9 collateral agreements out there that have that type of 10 language in it. 11 Q. Okay. 12 Let's take a look at page ten or excuse me, 13 page four of Exhibit Number 1, section five item 14 number ten. Under real estate it says none. And I 15 think we already gone through this but does Justice 16 Energy actually own any true real estate? Α. 17 No. 18 Does Justice Energy have its own office Q. 19 located somewhere? 20 There's a little mine office that's at Α. No. 21 the mine site. It's equivalent of a single wide 22 trailer. But typically we lease those from a leasing 23 company. 24 So, just so I make sure, Justice Energy does Q.

```
22
 1
     not have its own corporate headquarters anywhere.
 2
               Is that correct?
                                 Physically, physical
 3
     corporate headquarters.
 4
          Α.
               No.
 5
          Q.
               Now, I notice, also is going back to page
 6
     one of Exhibit Number 1, that in terms of the business
7
     address for Justice Energy is 302 South Jefferson
8
     Street in Roanoke, Virginia. Who else is located at
9
     that particular address?
10
               That's the address where Blue Stone
          Α.
11
     Resources is operated out of. And so to the extent,
12
     Justice Energy has any accounting or anything like
     that, that's all done out of the 302 South Jefferson
13
14
     location. And Blue Stone Resources as the ultimate
15
     parent company provides those services to their
16
     subsidiaries.
               There are other --- other coal companies own
17
     by the Justice family that operates out of there.
18
19
     There's several of them. Southern Coal Corporation,
20
     Kentucky Fuel Corporation, A&G Coal Corporation,
21
     Virginia Fuel Corporation.
22
          Ο.
               So Blue Stone Resources supplies, for
23
     example I'm going to assume. Well maybe I won't
24
     assume. Does Blue Stone Resources supply like all of
```

23 the administrative payroll and financial services 1 2 needed by Justice Energy Company? Yes, they do. 3 A . And Justice Energy Company does not have any 4 0. 5 of its own employees who supply or perform those services. 6 7 It does not. That's correct. Α. 8 Does Justice Energy Company have any actual 9 employees? 10 Yes. It has some employees that work at the Α. 11 mine site. 12 And what types of employees at the mine site 13 does Justice Energy have? 14 Α. It would be the equipment operators for the, you know, the trucks, the bulldozers, the coal 15 16 loaders, mechanics associated with those machines. Ιt 17 would be hourly labor type employees. 18 In terms of the supervisory personnel at 19 just --- at the Red Fox, I quess it's the Red Fox mine is what we talked about. Are there any supervisory 20 21 employees employed by Justice Energy Company? 22 The foremen are employed by Blue Stone Α. 23 Industries, Inc. 24 Q. Okay.

24 1 Are there any professional like engineers or 2 any other professional people employed by Justice 3 Energy Company? 4 Α. No. 5 Q. Who actually prepares --- well let me go 6 back and ask the question this way, are there any 7 state or federal tax returns prepared for Justice 8 Energy Company? 9 They are part of the consolidated tax 10 returns. So there are no standalone tax returns for 11 Justice Energy Company. 12 And when you say consolidated, how are they 13 consolidated? 14 A . Blue Stone Resources, Inc. files a consolidated tax return for itself and all of its 15 16 subsidiaries. And so they are included, they being 17 Justice Energy, is included in the Blue Stone 18 Resources tax return. 19 And is Blue Stone Resources, is it --- is Q. 20 its tax return part of any other consolidated returns? 21 A . No. It is a C corporation and it files --other than for its subsidiaries, it files as a 22 23 standalone. 24 Let's go to page five, Exhibit Number 1, 0.

```
25
     section 6, item number 13 on bank accounts. I'm
 1
     looking at this Exhibit Number 1 at that particular
 2
 3
     location. There's only one bank account listed. It's
     with BB&T. Is this a payroll account?
 4
 5
          A. I think that's its primary purposes. I
     don't think that it's limited to only being a payroll
 6
7
     account but that is its primary purpose.
8
               And when the actual amount of funds put into
          0.
9
     account to make payroll for the employees, who
10
     furnishes those funds?
              Typically those would come from Blue Stone
11
          A .
12
     Resources, Inc.
                Does Justice Energy put any of its own
13
          0.
     funds into the account?
14
15
          Α.
               No.
16
               Does Justice Energy have any --- does it
          Ο.
     ever generates its own revenues?
17
18
               The coal that Justice Energy mine is sold
          Α.
19
     through an affiliate, Blue Stone Coal Sells
20
     Corporation. And Blue Stone Coal Sells Corporation,
21
     when they receive the revenues from the coals sold,
22
     that would be provided by Justice Energy either
23
     directly or through Blue Stone Resources to help
     Justice Energy fund their operations.
24
```

26 Currently, Justice Energy operates at a 1 2 deficit. It's losing money each month. So its 3 shortfall is made up by Blue Stone Resources. So I guess in a way, it does put money in 4 its accounts by the coal that it sells. But 5 currently, it's operating as a deficit. 6 7 What type of coals do you mine at the Red Q. Fox mine? 8 It's what's known as midvol or medium 9 Α. 10 volatile coking coal, metallurgical coal. That's still a pretty good market for 11 12 metallurgical coal compared to the others. 13 Is that correct? 14 Α. Yes. I don't know much about the coal business 15 16 but I do know a little bit. Metallurgical coal seems 17 to be doing pretty well. 18 Let's take a look at page six of Exhibit 19 Number 1 for just a moment. I'd like to go over, on 20 the right hand column there where it says expense 21 items and ask some questions about that. Item number 22 30 shows a rent paid by Justice Energy of \$118,187.45. 23 What's the rent for? It's for a rail siding where coal is loaded 24

```
27
     on the Norfolk Southern Railway. There's an annual
 1
 2
     rental that's due with that.
 3
               And is that paid to Norfolk Southern?
          Ο.
               Yes.
 4
          Α.
               And let's look at item number 37 insurance.
 5
          Q.
 6
     What --- for $217,202.80. What's that insurance for?
7
               The Blue Stone Resources group of companies
          A .
8
     has a group insurance policy for general liability,
9
     property, Workers' Comp. It's a group policy and that
10
     total amount is allocated out to the various operating
     subsidiaries.
11
12
               Ideally, you know, should be proportionate
     to the amount of coal they're producing is how we
13
14
     typically try to do that. And so that is Justice
15
     Energy's allocation of that insurance expense.
16
               And the miscellaneous expenses on item
          Ο.
17
     number 38. Can you just kind of give me a general
18
     idea of what that covers?
19
          Α.
               For it to fall in to a miscellaneous
20
     category, and I can't remember this specifically off
21
     the top of my head, but that generally is just
22
     something that is small that doesn't fall into one of
23
     these categories above. Or into the categories of our
24
     --- one of the categories of our internal financial
```

28 1 statement. 2 But if it--- even if it doesn't fit in to 3 one of those categories, if it would exceed say 4 \$25,000 or \$50,000, we would create a name for that so 5 we would know what it is. This is for very small 6 nominal things. 7 Q. Okay. Let's go to the last page of Exhibit Number 8 9 1. It's an attachment that deal with question 11 and 10 it talks about some equipment. And it deals with 11 equipment that was apparently financed through 12 Caterpillar Financial Services. And just so I make 13 sure I understand, is this when the company was 14 acquired from and I don't know how to pronounce that, 15 it looks like Mechel, M-E-C-H-E-L O-A-O. The company 16 held certain mining equipment that was collateral for 17 loans to Caterpillar Financial Services. 18 After Justice Energy was acquired from 19 Mechel, did it have the Caterpillar equipment or I 20 should say the equipment that was financed by 21 Caterpillar for any period of time? 22 Α. I --- yes. Yes. 23 Q. Okay. 24 How long --- well let me ask the question

this way. When were the items surrendered to Caterpillar Finance to satisfy the loan obligations?

A. I can't recall the exact date but it was very soon after the reacquisition. And no one can pronounce that name by the way so it gets pronounced five different ways. So, I'll say it three different ways while we're talking about.

Q. Okay.

A. At the time of the reacquisition, Mechel had fallen behind with all of their creditors. And the two big ones, financially speaking, were Caterpillar Financial and Komatsu Financial. Two of which that the Justice organization does a lot of business with and other areas of business as well.

And so there was some interest in getting those two accounts cleared up so we could move forward from a business standpoint.

And the equipment, it was easier to surrender the equipment than try to figure out a way to pay off the loans. Because they were severely under water and if it weren't for our overall relationship with Caterpillar Financial and Komatsu, probably would not have been able to get those deals done. But they were somewhat --- they were somewhat

30 of an accommodation with us because of the ongoing 1 2 business. 3 So when was Justice Energy acquired from Mechel or however you pronounce the name of the 4 5 company? February of 2015. 6 Α. Yeah. 7 And looking at again on the last page of Q. Exhibit Number 1, at the end it says currently the 8 9 equipment used as the Company's Red Fox site is owned 10 by related parties that are rented to the company on 11 an intercompany basis. And I think we already talked 12 about the companies that are furnishing the equipment to Red Fox. 13 14 Is that correct? 15 Α. Yes. 16 And does Justice Energy actually pay any Ο. rental user fees or any other kind of --- or provide 17 18 any other compensation to the companies that are 19 basically renting the equipment to Justice Energy? 2.0 Not currently. In the ordinary course or in Α. 21 a typical situation, we would do that. But because 22 the mine is not generating excess cash flow currently, 23 that's not being done.

Sargent's Court Reporting Service, Inc. 1-800-727-4349

How long has Justice Energy been running at

24

0.

31 a loss? 1 2 Justice Energy was idle at the time of the Α. 3 reacquisition in 2015. We briefly operated it. 4 were some --- there were some coal stockpiles there. 5 The coal, the quality was really bad because it had set there for a very long time. But we --- we loaded 6 7 some of that coal out in 2016 but didn't really 8 operate the mine. And then the mine was completely idle until 9 10 2018. And so it's only been operating in total for 11 about ten months now. And all of those months now 12 have been at a deficit. The production hasn't been 13 what we expected it to be. And for the ten months, are we talking about 14 Ο. ten months since what period of time? 15 16 So they --- the Justice Energy mine started 17 around --- I think we started hiring men back in late 18 February of 2018. And the mine --- normally takes six 19 to eight weeks to get a mine started up. So I think 20 that it started production probably late April 2018. 21 So from January of 2016 up until February of Ο. 22 2018, was the mine, the Red Fox mine, operational? 23 No, other than selling some of those coal stockpiles that I mentioned. And so there were some 24

32 people there doing that. It was not otherwise 1 2 operational. 3 Again, I'm going to ask some additional 4 questions. If I seem to be repetitive, I apologize. 5 So the accountants for Justice Energy, those are 6 actually supplied by the Blue Stone group. 7 Is that correct? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Ο. Okay. 10 And who are on the Board of Directors for 11 Justice Energy? 12 Α. James C. Justice, III and Jillean, that's 13 spelled J-I-L-L-E-A-N, Justice. 14 And we're talked a little bit about the Ο. employees of Justice Energy. The employees that are 15 16 currently working for Justice Energy had been there roughly since February of 2018. 17 18 Α. Yes. 19 Q. Do you know how many employees that are 20 actually employed there now? Just roughly. 21 Yeah, the last time I checked it was Α. 22 approximately 30. 23 Does Justice Energy have any pension plans Ο. of any kind? 24

33

The employees of Justice Energy are part of 1 Α. 2 the United Mine Workers bargaining unit. And so 3 there, there is some legacy liability owed to the 4 United Mine Workers' pension plan. So that's all governed by their CBA. Some of the --- there's a 5 6 distinction if employees start after a certain date. 7 They are not eligible for the pension plan but they have a 401(k) available to them. But that's all 8 9 dictated by the collective bargaining agreement. 10 And is there a collective bargaining 11 agreement between the UMWA and Justice Energy or is 12 between the UMWA and another entity? 13 It's directly with Justice Energy. To be Α. 14 honest with you, that the real reason why Justice 15 Energy continues to operate. 16 At a deficit? Ο. 17 Α. There would be a larger deficit if they 18 stopped operating. 19 Q. Okay. 20 Do any of the insurance policies of Justice 21 Energy --- well I think you said the insurance is actually provided through one of the Blue Stone 22 companies to Justice Energy. 23 24 Is that correct?

34 Blue Stone Resources, Inc. is the primary 1 Α. 2 insured. But there's a schedule of additional 3 insureds. And Justice Energy is one of those additional insureds. 4 5 Does Justice Energy have any insurance 6 policies or have any ownership rights in any insurance 7 policies that have a cash value? 8 Α. No. 9 Ο. Does Justice Energy ever have any 10 stockholder meetings or Board of Director meetings? 11 We do --- we do agreements in lieu of 12 meetings. Where it's a closely held business. Jillean is James C. Justice, III's sister. There they work 13 14 together in a lot of the family's businesses. So I 15 mean we have had not necessarily Justice Energy but 16 the family occasionally will have a board meeting but it's not common. Typically, we dispense with the 17 annual requirements via agreement in lieu of meeting. 18 19 So they just basically sign a document that Q. 20 says more or less we had a meeting on paper? 21 A . Yes. 22 O. Okay. 23 And in terms, of corporate minutes, just 24 Justice Energy have any separate corporate minutes of

35 1 any kind? 2 No, just those agreements in lieu of A . 3 meetings that we just discussed. And other than the BB&T account, are you 4 5 aware of any other bank accounts that's owned by Justice Energy? 6 7 Α. No. 8 Does Justice Energy have any ownership 9 interest in any kind of foreign bank accounts or 10 foreign investment accounts of any kind? 11 Α. No. 12 Q. In fact, does Justice Energy have any 13 investment accounts of any kind? 14 Α. No. 15 Does Justice Energy own any stocks or bonds? Ο. 16 Α. No. 17 Ο. And what about reclamation bonds? 18 Justice Energy have any reclamation bonds? 19 Α. The bonds are in --- the bonds are in the 20 name of Blue Stone Coal Corporation, the permittee. 21 And it's part of what I'll describe as a broader or 22 global bonding program for all of the Blue Stone 23 mining companies. 24 Are those cash bonds or are they surety Ο.

```
36
     bonds?
1
2
          Α.
               They're surety bonds.
3
          Ο.
               And who is the surety involved or are there
4
     --- was there more than one?
5
               There it's primarily a group called Lexon.
6
     My only hesitation is I know globally, we have a
7
     couple other smaller bonding companies. I don't think
8
     they related to Justice Energy though.
9
               Does Justice Energy have any certificates or
          Ο.
10
     deposits of any kind?
11
          Α.
               No.
12
          Q.
               Does it have any safety deposit boxes?
          Α.
13
               No.
14
          Ο.
               I may have asked this and forgive me but
     does Justice Energy own any real estate?
15
16
          Α.
               No.
17
          Ο.
               And does Justice Energy have any leases of
18
     any kind? Either real estate or coal?
19
          Α.
               No.
20
               Does Justice Energy have any credit cards?
          Ο.
21
          Α.
               No.
22
               And does Justice Energy have any letters of
          Ο.
23
     credit?
24
          Α.
               No.
```

37 1 Does Justice Energy have any accounts 0. 2 receivable? 3 Α. No. And does anyone owe debts to Justice Energy? 4 Ο. 5 Α. No. Now we talked about on the mine site that 6 0. 7 there's like a one of these portable office buildings, I believe. Or something like that. Is there really 8 9 any office equipment or anything like that in that 10 particular mobile office site or that office site that's on the coal ---11 12 Α. No. 13 --- on the mine, I'm sorry. Ο. 14 Α. I'm sorry for talking over you. 15 That's all right. Ο. Typically we have a mine site to 16 Α. 17 satisfy regulatory. Have to have a phone line and a 18 place to have meetings if a safety meeting is 19 required. So it's more for that purpose but it's not 20 a typical office in the sense of, you know, like a 21 bunch of computer equipment and office, you know, office furniture, things like that. 22 23 And I know this is going to sound kind of 24 weird but I need to ask you this question so forgive

38 me. Does Justice Energy have like any personal 1 2 property like antiques, jewelry, watches, coins, you 3 know, gold, diamonds, or anything like that? 4 Α. No. 5 Q. Okay. And I think we might have covered this but 6 7 Justice Energy doesn't have any bonds of any kind. Does it? 8 9 Α. No. 10 Does Justice Energy have any lawsuits that Ο. 11 are pending against anybody? 12 Α. No. 13 And is Justice Energy other than in this Ο. 14 particular case, does it have any lawsuits against it? 15 I don't believe so. Α. 16 Does Justice Energy have any contracts to Ο. 17 either sell coal or produce coal with anyone? 18 Α. No. 19 0. And I take it Justice Energy doesn't have 20 any contracts with either the federal or state 21 government? No. Just with the caveat of --- well no 22 Α. 23 it's not the permittee. Sometimes people view mining 24 permits but it doesn't have a mining permits so no.

39 Because Justice Energy is not the permittee 1 Ο. 2 that --- for mining the coal there at the Red Fox 3 site. Correct. 4 Α. 5 Q. Does Justice Energy have any rental income? 6 Α. No. 7 And I think we may have already covered Q. this, does Justice Energy have any liens against it? 8 9 Just what we discussed. This particular 10 matter and then to the extent, it's subject to any of 11 Blue Stone's resources, like it's security agreements 12 as its parent company. But short of that, no other 13 liens. 14 Ο. And does Justice Energy have any trust accounts of any kind? 15 16 Α. No. 17 Ο. Do you know if there's a separate Dun and 18 Bradstreet report for Justice Energy? 19 Α. Not that I'm aware of. 20 Does Justice Energy ever pay any dividends Ο. 21 to anybody? 22 Α. No. 23 So as we sit here today, what is the capital Ο. 24 of Justice Energy? Does it have any capital assets?

40 In the --- just so I understand the 1 Α. 2 question, in the form of like stockholder equity 3 capital? 4 Ο. Yes. I would have to look at the financial 5 6 statement to answer that for sure. 7 Q. Okay. 8 We're going to talk about a couple that I 9 received ---10 Α. Okay. 11 --- in just a minute so. I'm not sure how 12 to phrase this but I'll do the best I can. Why does 13 Justice Energy exist if it's really not owning 14 anything? What's the purpose of Justice Energy? 15 Justice Energy when it was first formed was Α. 16 formed to do exactly what it's doing today. Which was operate the Red Fox surface mine. It's not uncommon 17 18 for operations to be siloed, for lack of a better 19 description, when collective bargaining agreements are 2.0 involved. 21 And so, its purpose was and is to operate 22 the Red Fox surface mine. For a long time, in the 23 early 2000s and even, you know, approaching 2010, that 24 mine was an extremely profitable mine. It's in latter

41 stages. What's left is difficult to mine from a mining 1 2 stand point. So the metallurgical coal market is 3 still good but this is --- this is not the easiest to 4 mine coal for that particular mine. So the costs are 5 a little higher and then what coal is encountered, the quality can be a little more erratic than what was 6 7 experienced the first 10 or 12 years of the mine. So, you know, it's doing what it was created 8 9 It's just that what it's doing is more 10 difficult than it was historically. 11 So basically Justice Energy is kind of a ---12 and I don't want to make light of this but, it's kind 13 of a shell company whose purpose is really just to 14 operate the Red Fox mine. 15 Its purpose is to operate the Red Fox mine. Α. 16 I don't know that I agree with the shell company description but that is its purpose. 17 18 All right. Q. 19 And in terms of the reserves that are still 20 left of the Red Fox mine site, has there been an 21 estimate recently or within the last few years of how 22 much is still left there at the Red Fox mine site? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. And what is that? What's been the estimate?

42

I think the total tonnage number is in the 1 Α. 2 four million ton range. I think the minability of 3 some those tons is questionable. And that there have been, mining studies to determine the best way to try 4 5 and maximize the recovery of that coal. And I think that under some of those 6 7 scenarios that the recoverable amount, you know, is 8 about 30 or 40 percent of that four million. Not all of it is recoverable. 9 10 ATTORNEY CAREY: To clarify, was that 11 within the permit or on the property? 12 THE WITNESS: That's the property. 13 BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL: In terms of the permit, how much is left? 14 0. I don't know that distinction. I just know 15 Α. 16 that that study was done for the whole property. 17 Ο. And who did the study? 18 It was done in conjunction with, I can't Α. 19 remember if we technically did it. We being Justice 20 Energy or Rowland Land Company did it. But it was 21 part of that lease process. 22 Was there an outside group like an 23 individual group or some sort of professional coal 24 group that came in to do the estimate?

```
43
1
          Α.
               The principal person that I deal with at
2
     Rowland Land Company, his name is Andy Fox. He's a
     professional engineer by trade. And I don't know if
3
4
     he outsourced that or if he just did that himself. I
5
     can't recall.
6
         Q.
               Okay.
               Let's take a look at Exhibit 2 and 3 for
7
8
      the ---.
9
10
                    (Whereupon, United States Exhibit 2,
11
                    Balance Sheet 12/31/16, was marked
12
                    for identification.)
13
                    (Whereupon, United States Exhibit 3,
14
                    Balance Sheet 12/31/17, was marked
15
                    for identification.)
16
17
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: Fred, are those the
18
     balance sheets?
19
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Yes, they're the
20
     balance sheets for 2016 and 2017.
     BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL:
21
22
               Now I believe you mentioned before that
23
     during this period, basically in 2016 and 2017,
24
     Justice Energy was not really doing any operations
```

44 other than selling these stockpiles that were at the 1 2 site. 3 Is that correct? 4 Α. Correct. 5 Q. Okay. They weren't actively mining at that time? 6 7 Α. No. 8 Ο. Okay. Let's take a look at Exhibit 2 which is the 9 10 unaudited balance sheet for the period ending December 11 Just looking at the first page, it says 12 under accounts receivable there was \$18,000. Do you 13 know what that was for? When we looked at this, it was a carryover 14 Α. from the prior year. And to be honest with you, I 15 16 think it's a mistake. But we --- while this process is going on, we'd not attempted to make any changes to 17 18 our book. But it was just a carryover from the prior 19 year. 20 Q. Okay. 21 And let's take a look at the next item, it 22 says under inventory and its produced coal, that's 23 listed at \$905,164.20. Was this the stockpile that 24 was on the site?

45 1 Α. Yes. 2 Ο. And had --- was that sold? 3 Yes. Α. And so there's no more left really of that 4 Ο. 5 stockpile. Is that correct? 6 7 Α. That's correct. And looks like under the next section, where 8 0. 9 it says non-current assets, fixed assets. And it had 10 fixed assets of \$42,771,527.55. What were those fixed 11 assets? 12 Α. So when I looked at this number, the first 13 thing I did is to look at the depreciation schedule. 14 Because typically, on our financial statements, fixed 15 assets is just everything that's on the depreciation 16 schedule. 17 That number seemed incorrect to me. 18 seemed way too high for what Justice Energy does and 19 was doing at the time. And when I reviewed the 20 depreciation schedule, it included a significant 21 amount of underground mining equipment that was 22 actually owned by an affiliate of Justice Energy. And 23 it also included a preparation plant that's in Keystone, West Virginia that's not owned by Justice 24

46 1 Energy Company. 2 So that number is incorrect. But what that 3 number reflects is everything that was on the 4 depreciation schedule, under Justice Energy's name as of 12/31/2016. 5 Did Justice Energy own these fixed assets? 6 Ο. 7 Α. No. Who prepared Exhibit Number 2? 8 Ο. 9 Exhibit Number 2 is generated from the Α. 10 accounting system, which is called MAS 200. 11 And who has responsibility over that system? Q. 12 Α. That has changed. You know, prior to the 13 end of 2016 our senior accountant, her name was Amanda 14 Bulggs. She's a CPA. She left at the end of the year 15 to take another job to be closer to where her family 16 But at the time, these statements were 17 generated, I asked Amanda to generate these. And she 18 generated them for me. 19 When did you say that she left? 20 It was right at the end of 2018. There may Α. 21 have been like a week carry over in to this year but 22 it was right at the end of the year. 23 And do you know where she resides? Q. 24 Α. She currently, at least she told me, she was

47 moving Bristol. I don't know if that's Virginia or 1 2 Tennessee. But I know it's right on the state line. 3 Okav. 0. And under other assets, there's like some 4 5 pre-paid expenses and pre-paid insurance. I take it the insurance is what we talked about earlier as going 6 7 through the --- that's the share that Justice Energy 8 has to pay over at the group policy. 9 Is that correct? 10 Α. Yes. And the pre-paid expenses, do you know what 11 0. 12 those are? 13 That, I can't tell just by looking at this Α. 14 but typically for Justice Energy is would be, you pay 15 the railroad rent in advance. And then sometimes you 16 know, they'll prepay for fuel and things like that. But it would fall in to a category similar to that. 17 18 Let's take a look under the liabilities and 19 stockholders' equity on Exhibit Number 2 for just a 20 moment. Under the current liabilities has accounts 21 payable of over \$900,000. Do you know what that was 22 for? 23 Α. Just general operating expense for operating 24 the mine.

48 And at this time, as I understand, the mine 1 Ο. 2 was not operational. 3 Is that correct? That's correct. Yes. 4 Α. 5 Q. So why would there by an accounts payable for that? 6 7 It could have been carryover. So, it --- I Α. can't tell just by looking at this particular 8 financial statement. But that would have been the 9 10 total amount outstanding at the time. So some of that 11 could be really old and some of that would be just 12 general upkeep. 13 I mean, in 2016 it was the time that we were 14 selling the stockpiles that you would have a coal 15 loader. You would have some ongoing reclamation to 16 comply with. Regulatory law, things like that. 17 And under the accrued expense, it looks like 18 it's about almost \$7.4 million. Do you have any idea 19 of what that is? Or what that's for? 20 I can't tell just by looking this. No, sir. Α. 21 And the accrued coal taxes, I take it that Ο. 22 would be on the stockpile. Maybe some carryover. 23 Is that correct? 24 Α. Yeah. Typically those don't drag out too

49 long so I think it would be associated with the 1 2 stockpile. 3 Take a look at the second page of Exhibit Number 2 for just a moment please. Consolidated 4 income statement is unaudited for the 12 months ending 5 December 31, 2016. We talked about the coal sales. 6 7 That's from the stockpile that was on the property. 8 Is that correct? 9 Α. Yes. 10 And then it has general revenue of \$1.6 Ο. million. Do you know where that came from? Or what 11 12 that represents? 13 I can just tell you typically on our Α. 14 financial statements what that would represent. can't tell specifically on this one. It would either 15 16 be the sale of something that is not coal or --- and I don't know why our accounting system does this, but if 17 18 there were an inventory adjustment. So they found out 19 there were more coal there than they realized, it 20 shows up as a general revenue adjustment. When they 21 book the additional inventory. 22 And Amanda would have been the person that Ο. 23 would be able to tell us where they came from, I take 24 it. Is that correct?

50 1 Α. Yes. 2 Ο. Okay. 3 As we go to cost of revenue, the employee expenses are the employees that were working there at 4 5 the mine. Is that correct? 6 7 Α. Yes. Blasting expense, I take it somebody had to 8 9 do some blasting work at the mine during that 12 month 10 period. 11 Probably related to some reclamation work. Α. 12 A lot of the time with reclamation they need 13 additional material to reclaim high walls. And it 14 will require a little bit of blasting. 15 And then there's a contract labor item. 0. What is that for? 16 We were using a third party to provide the 17 Α. 18 laborer. Some of that relates to the fact that it was 19 a union job. And starting and stopping union jobs can 20 be somewhat problematic. And so, a third party was 21 providing the labor. 22 And under legal settlements it says \$1.23 23 million. What is that? Is that the civil penalty in 24 this case?

51 That's the civil penalty. The accountants 1 Α. 2 recorded that. 3 And the rest of these expenses other than Ο. 4 depreciation basically are all expenses for activity on the mine site. 5 Is that correct? 6 7 Α. Yes. Let's look at Exhibit Number 3 for just a 8 This is the consolidated balance sheet for 9 10 the period ending December 31, 2017. In looking over 11 Exhibit Number 3, that \$18,000 receivable item still 12 appears to be there. 13 Is that correct? 14 Α. Yes. And then under the --- there's no ---15 there's a list for marketable securities just like in 16 the previous Exhibit 2 and that's zero. 17 18 Is that correct? 19 Α. Correct. Yes. 20 And then under inventory, it looks like you Ο. 21 must have sold all of the stockpile because it says 22 there's no further inventory. 23 Is that correct? 24 Α. Yes.

52 And again on the fixed assets, this is what 1 Ο. 2 we discussed earlier, you're not sure where that came 3 from. Other than it's for equipment perhaps from other sources other than Justice Energy. 4 5 Α. Yes. 6 Q. Okay. 7 ATTORNEY CAREY: And you mentioned the 8 prep plant too. 9 BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL: 10 And the prep plant, which is over in Ο. 11 Kentucky somewhere, I believe you said. 12 Right? Α. 13 It's in Keystone. 14 Ο. Keystone. 15 Α. Yes. 16 Ο. Okay. 17 And in terms of looking at this other items 18 on the liability stockholder equity, it pretty much is 19 similar to what we talked about in Exhibit Number 2. 2.0 The same basic sources. 21 Is that correct? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Looking at the second page of Exhibit Number 0. 3. It looks like there's an item for bank fees of 24

```
53
1
     $732.38. Do you have any idea what that was for?
 2
         Α.
              Not specifically.
 3
          0.
               Okay.
               And the fines and penalty, what was --- I
 4
5
     take it did MSHA cite you for something or ---?
 6
         Α.
               That's what the category represents. Either
 7
     MSHA or DEP.
8
         Ο.
             Okay.
9
               Let's take a look at Exhibit 4 for just a
10
     moment. I received this yesterday.
11
         A. Yes.
12
          Q.
              And I kind of wanted to ask you a couple
13
     general questions on ---.
14
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: Can you put the Bates
15
     numbers on ---?
                   ATTORNEY WESTFALL: It's 179. It's the
16
17
     property tax.
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: Okay. The return?
18
19
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Yeah.
20
21
                    (Whereupon, United States Exhibit 4,
22
                   Property Return for Justice/Bluestone,
                    was marked for identification.)
23
24
```

ATTODNEY WESTERII.

BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL:

Q. Let me just ask you some questions here.

Just kind of going through this. Under machinery and equipment, it looks like this return goes from --- I don't know if it really technically goes from 1997 forward to 2016 for this first part of it.

But it looks like in 2011, there was \$5.9 million in equipment. And then in 2012, I'm assuming that that's \$2.4 million. Was this part of the --- the equipment that's listed here, was this part of the --- did this equipment include the Caterpillar equipment that was eventually returned to Caterpillar Financial?

- A. Some of it, yes.
- Q. Okay.

And in 2016, it shows that there's machinery and equipment of \$1.63 million. What I'm trying to find out is why did that number decrease from 2011 to 2016 other than the Caterpillar situation?

A. In my understanding of how this form works is you have to look at this columns cumulatively. And so it's not necessarily a decrease. Those are additions for that particular year. And then they, you know, like for example if you look at the 2004,

55 which for us that would have just been a carryover of 1 2 what Mechel, the prior owner was doing. But, you 3 know, that's only getting valued at 20 percent because it's so heavily depreciated. 4 5 Whereas the equipment that was added in 2016, they're valuing at 92 percent. So this is a 6 7 cumulative list of --- of everything that was at the 8 mine. But everything 2012 and forward would have just 9 been a carryover of what had been previously 10 submitted. 11 And just so I make sure that I understand, that the amount that's listed for 2016, is that actual 12 13 physical equipment owned by Justice Energy? 14 That was added in 2016 and it could Α. Yes. 15 have been equipment that --- the way that our folks do 16 this and the person at the time, her name --- she no longer works for the company either, but her name was 17 18 Jaime Fulcher. She was looking at what was actually 19 there at the mine site. And if it was not already 20 submitted in a prior year, she was adding it to the 21 return to make sure that it accurately reflected what 22 was there. 23 I think the problem she was having on this 24 particular return is that it was being submitted

56 1 jointly for Blue Stone Resources and Justice Energy Company. And it had a lot of old information that was 2 3 previously submitted by Mechel OAO. 4 And so really, some of this equipment that 5 we're talking about contained in this tax pay --- or 6 this return for 2017 personal property, you know, 7 excuse me, industrial property return for 2017, is 8 most likely equipment that's owned by Blue Stone Resources. 9 10 A . Correct. 11 Q. Okay. 12 Let's take a look at page 184 or at least 13 it's page stamp is 184 on Exhibit Number 4 for just a 14 moment. 15 There's a listing of equipment and it looks 16 like over on the left hand --- on that particular page 17 says dispose. I take it, is this equipment that was 18 disposed of? 19 Α. Yes. 20 Q. Okay. 21 And I'm going through this. So it looks like on pages 184 and 185, that this is equipment that 22 23 somehow either Blue Stone or Justice Energy disposed 24 of.

57 1 Is that correct? If you can tell. 2 I can't tell for sure but I can tell you Α. 3 what the intent here is because certain machines were 4 included in those prior years on the cover page. 5 Q. Uh-huh (yes). Was to go through and try to clear up things 6 Α. 7 that were no longer there. Which was somewhat difficult because many of these items had been 8 9 disposed of previously by Mechel when they owned it. 10 But it was an effort to try to get a, for 11 lack of a better description, a baseline since our 12 ownership in 2015. Because there were a lot of old 13 things that were still on the return that just weren't 14 there anymore. 15 And so, when I look at pages 186 and 187 of Ο. Exhibit Number 4, again this is the continuation. 16 This is still dealing with some of these issues in 17 18 terms of what equipment is still there and what's not 19 that. 20 Is that correct? 21 Α. Yes. 22 Ο. Okay. 23 If like I'm looking at the bottom of page 24 187 and I see a lot of Caterpillar equipment listed.

58 And I'm assuming that Caterpillar equipment is no 1 2 longer there because it was returned back to 3 Caterpillar. Is that right? 4 5 Α. Most of it was, yes. 6 Q. All right. 7 On that page 187, for example, the one Α. reason I hesitate to say that all of this was disposed 8 9 of is and now they're complete junk but those 793s 10 that are handwritten. 11 Q. Yes. 12 Α. Some of those Caterpillar rock trucks that 13 are really nothing more than the frame are still on 14 the site up there. 15 0. So they're ---? And so I can't tell if she was intending to 16 17 dispose of them from a value standpoint because it was 18 no longer an operating piece of equipment. Because 19 it's truly just a frame but ---. 20 Basically scrap. Ο. 21 Α. Correct. That was my only hesitation in 22 saying that all of them were disposed of per se. 23 Because those 793s were not transferred to a third party but they have become scrap. 24

Q. Okay.

Let's look at page 188 for a moment. This is the industrial property return for 2018. And again, looking at this, I see it's going back again for prior years and so on. And it looks like there's been some updating of the numbers. In that first thing, first listing under machinery and equipment on page 188. Because some of those numbers are much greater than what they showed up on page 179. Do you know why the difference is there?

A. I think this is a continuation of the effort to get the baseline right. Because previously we had been working with a lot of numbers provided by the prior owner. And this is --- I'm trying to see who worked on this one. This is Jaime Fulcher. I just recall Jaime spent a tremendous amount of time working with the counties, trying to get these number right.

Because she felt like a lot of the numbers that had been submitted by Mechel were not accurate. And so she was trying to get them right. It --- I will tell you when I first saw that, it jumped out at me because the old numbers in theory shouldn't change. Because whatever it was for that year, you know, that's what it was. But we were trying to get this

60 1 cleaned up so it was more accurate going forward. 2 And again, as we discussed before, this 0. 3 equipment we're talking about listed on the property tax or excuse me industrial property tax return for 4 5 2018 that starts on page 188, is really equipment 6 largely owned by Blue Stone Resources. 7 A . Correct. 8 Let's take a look at industrial property tax 9 return for 2019 that starts on page 192. Because when 10 I look at that, I see a lot of those areas we talk 11 about it forward had been large numbers on the 12 previous return for 2018 like in, like for the year 13 2013 on page 192 are now left blank. 14 But it looks like there was some property listed here as being acquired in 2018. About \$2 ---15 16 or if I read that correctly, about \$2.2 million. 17 you know what that equipment was? 18 If you look at page 196, those top Α. 19 one, two --- four machines. Blue Stone Resources 20 acquired --- when the job restarted in 2018, Blue 21 Stone Resources acquired those machines to help with 22 the restart of the Justice Energy operation. 23 And as I look at page 196, Blue Stone 0. 24 Resources owns the equipment but shows that the

```
61
1
     location for all of the equipment is at Justice
     Energy.
2
3
              Is that correct?
4
         A .
              Yes.
5
          Q.
               Okay.
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: Just for clarification,
6
7
     please.
8
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL:
                                        Sure.
9
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: Some of that equipment
10
     is actually owned by Justice Energy though.
11
                    Correct?
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: At the bottom.
12
13
                    THE WITNESS: So if you look there's
     really two different categories. There's a separation
14
15
     after about the fourth of fifth line. All those
16
     machines at the top were added in 2018. Which is the
17
     2018 line item that you and I just discussed.
18
     Everything below that are items that were at Justice
19
     Energy when it was reacquired in 2015.
20
     BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL:
21
         Ο.
               Okay.
22
               Let me ask you this question and to kind of
23
     clear this up. I look at page 196 on Exhibit Number
24
         The top item on it has an acquisition cost of
```

```
62
     $2.247 million with an owner's value of $2.022
1
2
     million.
3
               Is that correct?
4
          Α.
               Yes.
5
          Q.
               And those particular items are owned by Blue
6
     Stone Resources.
7
               Is that right?
8
          Α.
               Correct.
               Then underneath that, I see a listing of
9
          Ο.
10
     several items. Which it looks like the owner's value
     is totaled to be $2.5 million. Are those the ones
11
12
     that are owned by Justice Energy?
13
          Α.
               Yes.
14
               And all of those items are owned by Justice
15
     Energy?
16
               I believe so. Yes.
          Α.
17
          0.
               All right. Let's look at Exhibit 5.
18
     this is an equipment list. And it actually looks like
19
     5 and 6. I don't know. When I got them, they were
20
     two separate documents but then they run together
21
     actually.
22
               Let me ask you that question first. If you
23
     look at Exhibits 5 and 6, is this kind of a running
24
     list that runs together or are they actually separate
```

```
63
1
     documents?
 2
 3
                    (Whereupon, United States Exhibit 5,
 4
                    Equipment list as of 1/21/15, was marked
                    for identification.)
 5
                    (Whereupon, United States Exhibit 6,
 6
 7
                    Depreciation lists 2014-2017, was marked
                    for identification.)
 8
9
10
     BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL:
11
               They run together.
          Α.
12
          Q.
               Okay.
13
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: And can you give me the
14
     Bates numbers for that?
15
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Starts with 001.
16
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: Okay.
17
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: And it looks like it
18
     goes through 178.
19
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: 178. Okay. And you
20
     made all that five?
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: No. Five is 1
21
22
     through 100. And then 101 through 178 is Exhibit
23
     Number 6.
24
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: Okay. Thank you.
```

64 1 BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL: 2 Ο. So just generally tell me what 5 and 6 are 3 please. 4 Okay. So 5, if you see on the top left hand Α. 5 corner of page --- Bates stamp 001 equipment list as 6 of January 21st, 2015. This was a list generated from 7 Mechel. The transaction ultimately closed on February 12, 2015 when it was reacquired. And this was a list 8 9 they generated that was intended to represent all the 10 equipment that they valued at greater than \$450,000. 11 And that list goes over to Bates number 003. 12 Q. Okay. 13 And that's for all companies. Not just Α. 14 Justice Energy. All of the Blue Stone companies. 15 And then we start with 004. This is a Ο. 16 depreciation expense report. Is that correct? 17 18 Α. Correct. 19 Q. And how far does that carry over, to what 20 page? 21 I think it's 53. Yeah 53. Α. 22 Yes, so this is the full depreciation report 23 as of 12/31/14. 24 Okay. Let me stop you. Q.

65 1 Α. I'm sorry. 2 Okay, pages 1 through 53 represents the list Ο. 3 of equipment over \$450,000. Basically at the time ---4 almost at the time you were closing the deal to 5 reacquire the group. 6 Is that correct? Only pages 1 through 3 for that- --7 Α. 8 I'm sorry. 0. 9 --- for that description. Α. 10 Q. Okay. 11 And then you have a depreciation list 12 dealing with that equipment going from 4 through 53. 13 Correct. That was the 12/31/15 year end Α. depreciation report for all of Blue Stone that Mechel 14 15 provided to us. 16 Ο. Okay. 17 Now --- starting at page 54 which is part of 18 Exhibit Number 5, it still says depreciation expense 19 report. 20 Correct. And this is --- this ties back to Α. 21 pages --- Bates stamped pages 1, 2, and 3. This is 22 the depreciation report as of 12/31. And pages 1, 2, 23 and 3, they were attempting to roll it forward to a 24 date closer to the closing date.

66 1 Q. Okay. 2 Let's take a look at page 56 for just a 3 moment. 4 Okay. Α. This is again in Exhibit Number 5. There's 5 Q. 6 some equipment there listed for Justice --- as Justice 7 Energy being the owner. And it's equipment list as of January 21, 2015. Is this equipment that was actually 8 9 owned by Justice Energy? 10 Α. Yes. 11 And where is that equipment now, if you Q. 12 know? 13 Some of that Caterpillar equipment was the Α. equipment that was turned in. And I'll have to double 14 15 check but I think a couple of these items are still 16 They're on the most recent industrial property 17 tax return. 18 Q. Okay. 19 So like the Hitachi hydraulic excavator may 20 still be there? 21 The Hitachi excavator is not there. It ---. Α. 22 Where --- I'm sorry. Where is it now? 0. 23 I believe it has been sold. Α. 24 Do you know when it was sold? Q.

67 1 Not specifically. Α. 2 Q. Was it sold after 2016? I mean, after 3 January 1 of 2016? 4 I don't know the date. Α. 5 Q. Okay. ATTORNEY CAREY: We can find that out 6 7 for you, Fred. 8 ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Yeah, I need to know 9 that. 10 BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Right. Starting with page 57. Looks like 11 12 another depreciation expense report as of December 31, 13 2014. And it looks like that carries through the end of Exhibit 5, if I'm not mistaken. Can you tell me 14 15 what that is please? 16 It's the same report that started at Bates 17 number 004. Both of these were provided to us by 18 Mechel. I am not sure what the difference is. 19 bottom line numbers are different. Just by looking at 20 the two, I couldn't --- eyeballing it, I couldn't find 21 the difference other than to say that the numbers were different. 22 23 Again, looking at Exhibit 5, starting with Ο. 24 page four.

68 1 Α. Okay. 2 On these depreciation expense forms not only O. 3 this one but the one we were just referencing that 4 started on page 57. Let's take a look at those for 5 just a moment. There's some --- if you look at where 6 it says location on these reports ---7 Α. Yes. 8 --- and there's some like initials, like 9 BCC. Now BCC is Blue Stone Coal Group. 10 Is that correct? 11 Blue Stone Coal Corporation. Α. 12 Q. Corporation. I'm sorry. 13 Α. Yeah. 14 Ο. And then there's some others as we go down 15 through here. There might be some other listing of 16 places so those initials are the listings there for location will tell us the natural location of the 17 18 equipment. 19 Is that correct? At the time of the report 20 is prepared. 21 So the BCC would be intended --- yes. Α. There's some companies, like Blue Stone Coal 22 23 Corporation, at the time they were operating had 24 multiple sites. And so, they could have a separate

69 code for some of those different sites. Like Justice 1 2 Energy is just a single site though. So when you see 3 Justice Energy you know that that's only Justice 4 Energy. 5 I'm trying to find an example of that. No, let's take a look at page 42 of the 6 Q. 7 Exhibit Number 5 for just a moment. As I look here, for example, it says location equal JHMI. 8 9 Α. Yes. 10 Ο. And what is this JHMI. 11 Justice Highwall Mining, Inc. Α. 12 Q. So that would tell us, in that particular 13 category, would list like whatever number in it. And they're all located at JHMI. 14 15 Is that correct? 16 Α. Yes. 17 Ο. And like on page 43, it says location equal 18 Justice Energy. And it looks like, I'm not sure how 19 many items. I didn't count them up. But that 20 continues over to, it looks like page 44 of Exhibit 5. 21 Those are particular pieces of equipment at that time 22 that were located at Justice Energy. 23 Is that correct? 24 Α. Yes.

70 Now let's take a look at page 54, Exhibit 1 Number 5 for just a moment. There's another listing 2 3 here. It's depreciation expense report. And again, 4 it's got location and it has the initials. That would 5 tell us basically the companies were these particular 6 items of equipment were located. 7 Is that correct? 8 Α. Yes. Back on page 55, there's six items listed 9 Ο. 10 for Justice Energy and I think as we already discussed 11 some of those Caterpillar equipment that eventually 12 was turned back over to Caterpillar. 13 Α. Correct. 14 So really, looking at Exhibits Number 5 and Number 6, we talked about the depreciation expense 15 16 report but the kind of --- again, these locations are, if you look here where it says like just on page, 17 18 excuse me, page 101 on Exhibit Number 6 on the first 19 It lists some equipment and has Justice Energy 20 for example. Those would be the pieces of equipment 21 associated with Justice Energy. 22 Is that correct? 23 Α. Yes. And others may have different --- like 24 Q.

71 there's one here, it looks like --- I'm assuming is 1 2 Keystone Services or something, like on page 102. For 3 example would have equipment associated with that 4 particular site or location. 5 Yeah. Keystone Services is an old 6 preparation plant in Keystone, West Virginia. But 7 yes, that's correct. 8 And all of these, maybe I should --- I don't 0. want to read to, do it too summarily, but all of these 9 10 locations listed in Exhibit Number 5 and Number 6 are part of the overall companies that are owned by 11 12 Justice II and Justice III. Is that correct? 13 Yes. So each one of these would be a 14 A . 15 different company. And they would be owned by the 16 chain we discussed earlier where the corporate parent 17 ultimately would be Blue Stone Resources. And then the individual shareholders would be JCJ II and JCJ 18 19 III. 20 All right. Ο. 21 Is there some way through the accounting 22 system of these various groups, that we can determine 23 what equipment was disposed of after January 5, 2016? 24 I believe so, yes. Α.

72 1 Q. Okay. 2 If I'm wrong about that, I'll let you know. 3 But I think there's a disposal report that can be ran. 4 Ο. Okay. 5 ATTORNEY CAREY: So you want all the disposal equipment after January 5, 2016? 6 7 ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Well starting with January 5, 2016 really. From there going forward. 8 THE WITNESS: With respect to Justice 9 10 Energy? 11 ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Probably for all the 12 different companies. I mean, I don't know how detail 13 or how involved that would be but probably for all the 14 companies. 15 ATTORNEY CAREY: You're talking about 16 all the Blue Stone companies. 17 ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Yes. 18 ATTORNEY CAREY: Okay. 19 BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL: 20 If an ultimate decision of some sort had to Ο. 21 be made about Justice Energy as far as its future or some sort of business decision of where to go in terms 22 23 of what direction and a future, who would ultimately have the overall authority to make that decision? 24

73

I'm just trying to think of what ---. 1 Α. 2 Ο. Let me rephrase the question. 3 Yeah, sorry. Α. That's a poorly worded question and I 4 Ο. apologize for that. Let me be straightforward. 5 6 Α. Sure. 7 Justice III and Justice III. If there's Ο. 8 going to be some decision about what's going to happen 9 with Justice Energy, would they be the ones that would 10 ultimately either approve or disapprove a decision of 11 what's going to happen with that particular company? 12 Since they're the owners through all the various 13 umbrellas. Or not the umbrellas, through the various 14 corporate structures and so on. Would they be the 15 ones that would have to make --- have the ultimate 16 authority to make a decision on the company? 17 And just so I understand the question, do 18 you mean if the company would wind down or something 19 like that? 20 If the company was wind down, if it was a 21 major operational decision that had to be made about 22 the future of the company. To my knowledge, any operational decisions 23 today would solely be made by James C. Justice, III. 24

```
74
1
          Q. Okay.
 2
               The reason I ask for that distinction is I'm
          Α.
 3
     sure James C. Justice, II if it were a winding down
 4
     type question as a shareholder would have some say.
5
     But all operational big picture decisions would be
6
     made by James C. Justice, III.
 7
               And has that been the same since January of
          Q.
     2016?
8
9
              '17.
          Α.
10
          Ο.
               '17.
               If I can have a couple minutes, I think I'm
11
12
     about finished.
13
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: We may have one more
14
     page for you. If it came in. That might help ---
15
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: Okay.
16
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: --- focus things for
17
     you.
18
19
     (WHEREUPON, A PAUSE IN THE RECORD WAS HELD.)
20
     BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL:
21
22
               I'm going to show you what's been marked as
23
     Exhibit 7 to assist the interview. Can you tell me
24
     what that is please?
```

75 I had asked David Stoneburner who 1 Α. Yes. 2 oversees the equipment for our companies to do a 3 physical inspection and inventory of what is actually 4 at the Justice Energy Red Fox mine. And this is what 5 he provided me. 6 7 (Whereupon, United States Exhibit 7, Revised Property list as of March 2019, 8 9 was marked for identification.) 10 11 BY ATTORNEY WESTFALL: 12 Q. Okay. 13 So this Exhibit 7 is a list of the equipment 14 that's actually located at the Red Fox mine. 15 Is that correct? 16 Α. Correct. 17 Q. Who owns that equipment? 18 So we added a column to this exhibit and the Α. 19 items in yellow identify equipment that's owned by 20 someone other than Justice Energy. And you'll see a 21 column that says owner, and most of it is Blue Stone 22 Resources. There is one item that's owned by Southern 23 Coal. 24 So the items that are not highlighted in Q.

76 yellow are actually owned by Justice Energy. 1 2 Is that correct? 3 Α. Yes. And do you know if --- has the company 4 Ο. 5 assessed any value to any of this equipment that's actually owned by Justice Energy? 6 7 Not recently. Some of these and in fact, Α. 8 most of those items appear on the June 2018 industrial 9 property tax return. And so there was a value 10 associated at that time. But nothing since then. 11 I see on Exhibit Number 7, and I'll hand this back to you but there's two items that are listed 12 13 as scrap. A Caterpillar 773 Lube Truck and an International Lube Truck. Other than those two scrap 14 15 items, are the other items on Exhibit Number 7 owned 16 by Justice Energy, are they actually used in the day to day operation of the mine? 17 18 No. And I'm not sure why he did that 19 distinction only for those two because I know that the 20 793s, the Caterpillar 793C Mining Trucks they at least 21 several of them are scrap as well. 22 I think you mentioned earlier that they're Ο. 23 basically down to the frame. 24 Α. Several of them are, yes.

Q. Now, we had an off the record conversation concerning differences between Exhibit Number 1 and the other exhibits that were produced. And there's differences obviously between Exhibit Number 1 and the other exhibits. And this is the opportunity for you to explain why there's a difference. Can you tell me why there's a difference between exhibit --- what's listed on Exhibit 1 and these other exhibits?

A. Yes. When I was preparing Exhibit Number 1, I was collecting the financial statement form Amanda Boggs, and when I received those financial statements I noticed the large equipment number that was on the balance sheet. And undertook to take a review of the depreciation schedule. And when I did that, it became obviously to me that there was an error on the depreciation schedule.

And that it included several items that were not at Justice Energy or owned by Justice Energy. And so at that point, I, for lack of a better description, interviewed David Stoneburner and a couple people that worked for him. One gentlemen's name is Whitt Broce. To ask them to provide me with the equipment that is actually owned by Justice Energy.

And at that point, they advised me that they believed all of that equipment was owned by Blue Stone Resources that was at the Red Fox mine. And so, I did a little bit further research to see if Justice Energy had paid any property taxes or anything like that. And I could not find that they had.

So we submit --- we were up against a deadline so we submitted the form which is Exhibit 1. That following week, Mr. Stoneburner approached me and said I had found that the information I gave you last week was inaccurate. And he provided me with the 2019 personal property tax return. He actually had to reach out to McDowell County to get a copy of that. We did not have it in house.

And at that point, we immediately started trying to put the pieces together. Going back to 2015 to figure out exactly what equipment originated at Justice Energy. What was there today and piece the two together.

Q. Looking at Exhibit 7 for just a moment, is that the only --- is that a list of the only equipment that remains owned by Justice Energy?

79 Or is there other potential equipment owned by 1 2 Justice Energy that's not on Exhibit Number 7? 3 This is the complete list. 4 Ο. Okay. 5 And so, if we want to determine --- let me ask the question this way, is it possible for 6 7 your company records to determine what equipment existed as of January 5, 2016 owned by Justice Energy 8 9 and what's been disposed of between that date up to 10 the present day? I can't say for sure but I think that is 11 Α. 12 possible. If I had to guess. 13 O. All right. ATTORNEY WESTFALL: That's all that I 14 15 have. Thank you very much. 16 17 EXAMINATION 18 19 BY ATTORNEY CAREY: 20 Steve, just in term of Exhibit 1, you Ο. 21 can testify on that. At the time you submitted 22 did you believe at the time that the information 23 was true and accurate based on the inquiry that you 24 had done at that point?

```
80
               Yes, I did.
1
          Α.
2
               And it was subsequent to submitting
          Ο.
3
     that you realized that based on your discussion with
4
     Mr. who?
5
          Α.
               Stoneburner.
6
               That is may not be accurate.
          Q.
7
               Is that correct?
8
          Α.
               Yes.
9
               And at that time did you advise both John
          Ο.
10
     and I that it needed to be, further inquiry need
11
     to be made to make sure the information that was
12
     being provided pursuant to this proceeding was
13
     accurate?
               Yes. As soon as I became aware of that.
14
          Α.
     I reached out to counsel to let them know.
15
16
          Ο.
               Okay.
17
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: And that inquiry
18
     led to the generation of the Exhibits 2 through 7.
19
                    Is that correct?
20
                    THE WITNESS: That's correct. Yes,
21
     sir.
22
                    ATTORNEY WESTFALL: That's all I've got.
23
      Thank you. You want him to ---?
24
                    ATTORNEY CAREY: Read and sign it.
```

```
81
 1
 2
                  DEPOSITION CONCLUDED AT 11:58 A.M.
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```

82 1 STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA) 2 CERTIFICATE 3 I, Bradley Scott, a Notary Public in and for the State of West Virginia, do hereby certify: 4 5 That the witness whose testimony appears in the 6 foregoing deposition, was duly sworn by me on said date, 7 and that the transcribed deposition of said witness is a 8 true record of the testimony given by said witness; 9 That the proceeding is herein recorded fully 10 and accurately; 11 That I am neither attorney nor counsel for, nor 12 related to any of the parties to the action in which 13 these depositions were taken, and further that I am not 14 a relative of any attorney or counsel employed by the 15 parties hereto, or financially interested in this 16 action. 17 I certify that the attached transcript meets the 18 requirements set forth within article twenty-seven, 19 chapter forty-seven of the West Virginia Code. 20 21 22 My commission expires June 26, 200 23 24